

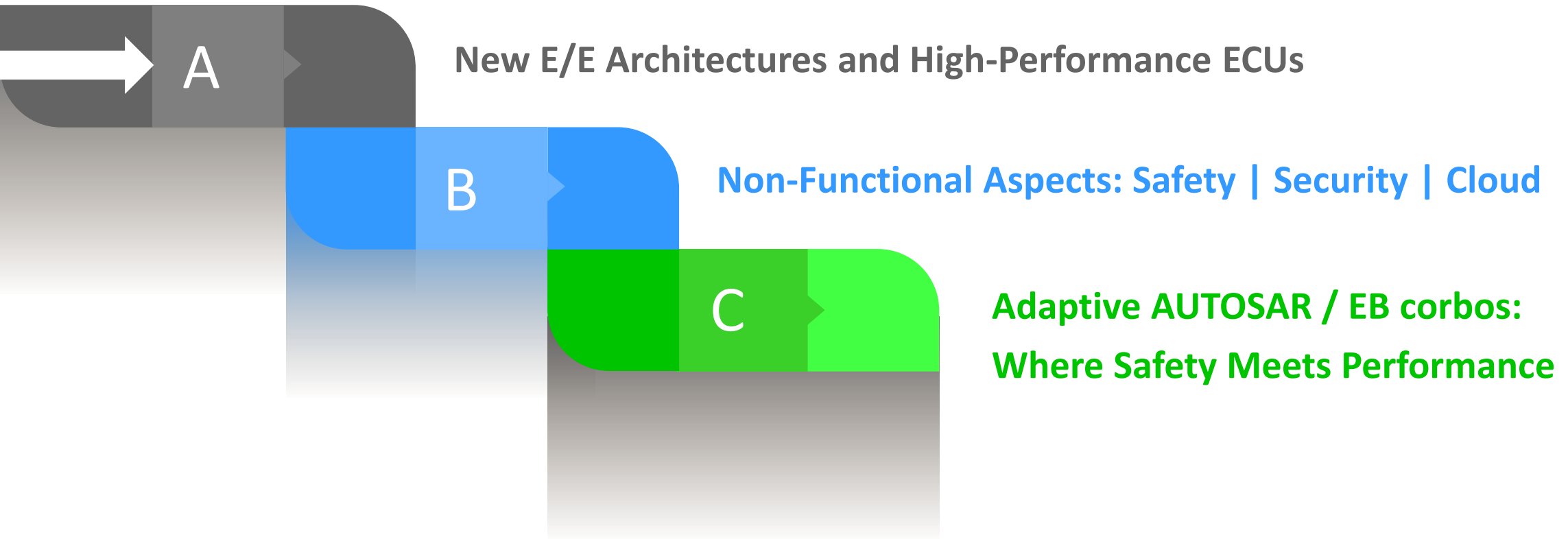
# Scalable and Flexible Software Platforms for High-Performance ECUs

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**Sr. Engineering Manager, Elektrobit**

**November 8, 2018**

# Agenda



# Major Market Trends

## Trends

## Impact on E/E Architecture

## Impact on SW Architecture



E-Mobility

Shrink of powertrain reduces hw complexity

- Software complexity increase
- Central car computer approach



Automated Driving

High data volumes  
 Safety meets performance

- Fail operational systems
- Availability
- Service oriented architecture (SOA)



Mobility Service

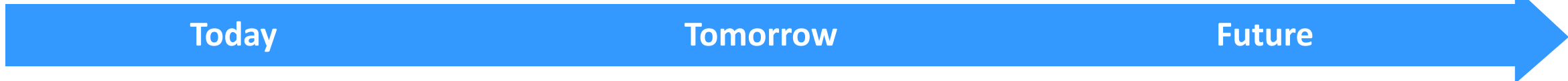
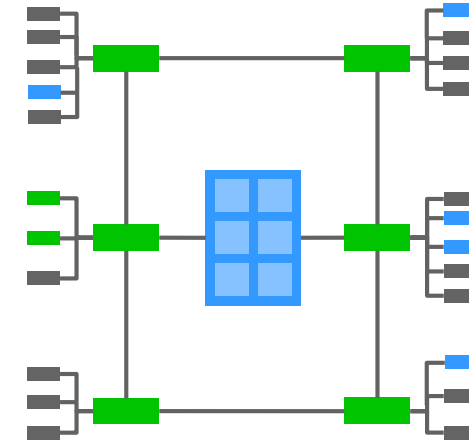
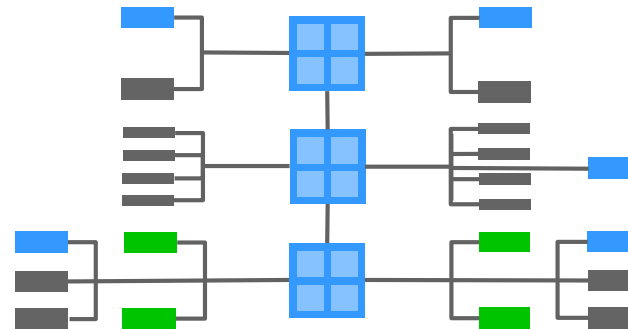
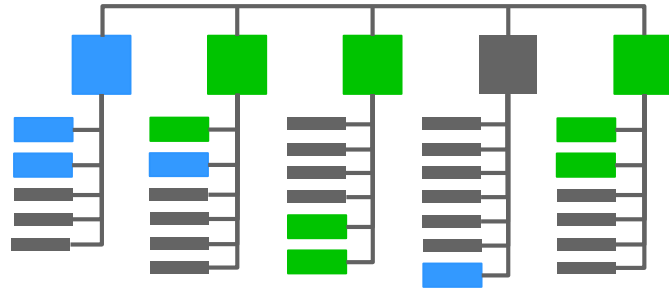
Car-to-X connectivity  
 Update and Upgrade capability (over the air)

- Holistic security approach
- Dependability

**Adaptive AUTOSAR**  
base technology for

- safe
- secure
- flexible
- up to date
- high performant central car control units.

# Evolution of E/E Architectures



Today

Tomorrow

Future

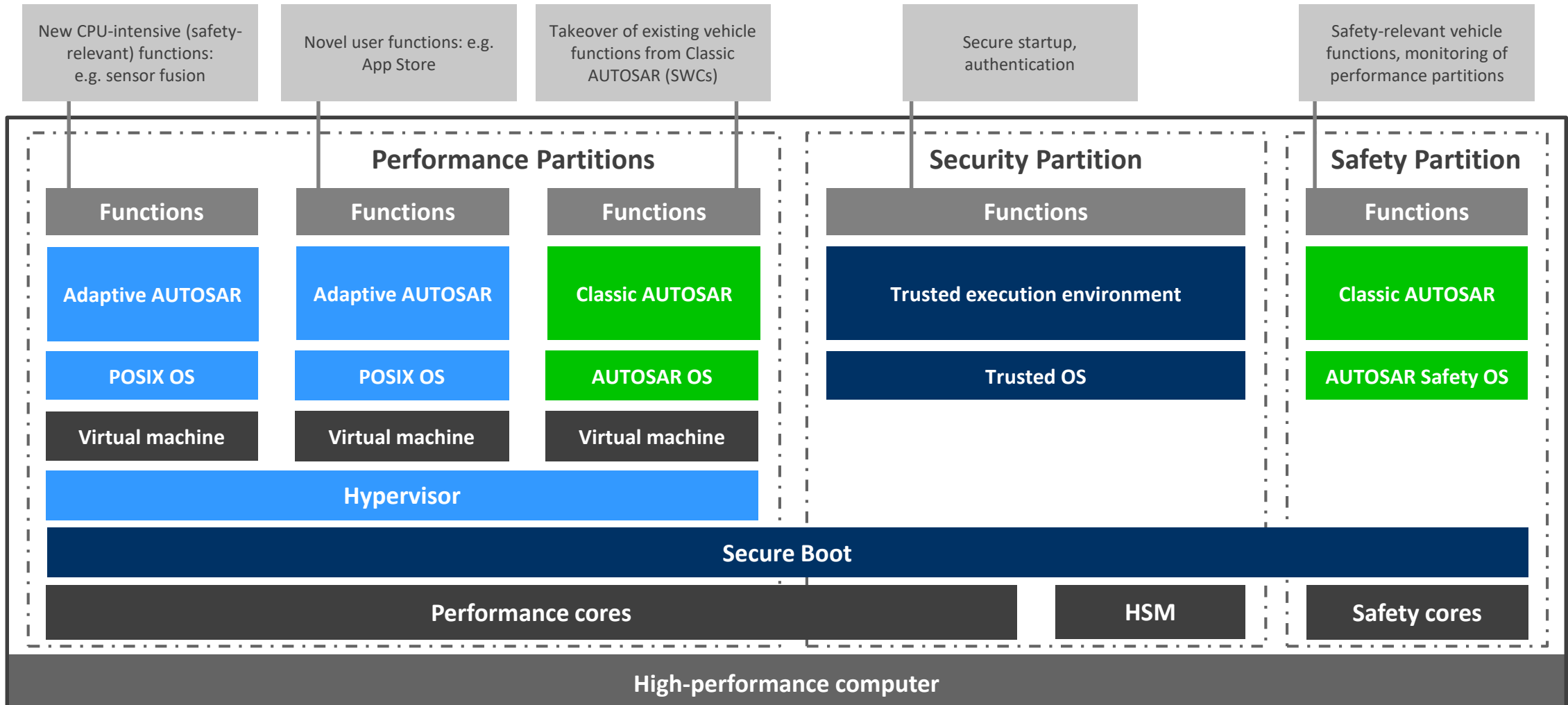
- ▶ Signal based communication
- ▶ System of ECUs
- ▶ Predictable communication
- ▶ Function orientated topology

- ▶ Central computing nodes
- ▶ Mix of signal based and service orientated communication
- ▶ Partly centralized functions
- ▶ Software upgradability

- ▶ IP/Ethernet communication
- ▶ Centralized applications/functions
- ▶ Computing power for HAD and AI
- ▶ Anything anywhere (sensors/actors)

# Potential HPC Architecture – SOP 2019

## Infrastructure Software (Operating System and Middleware)



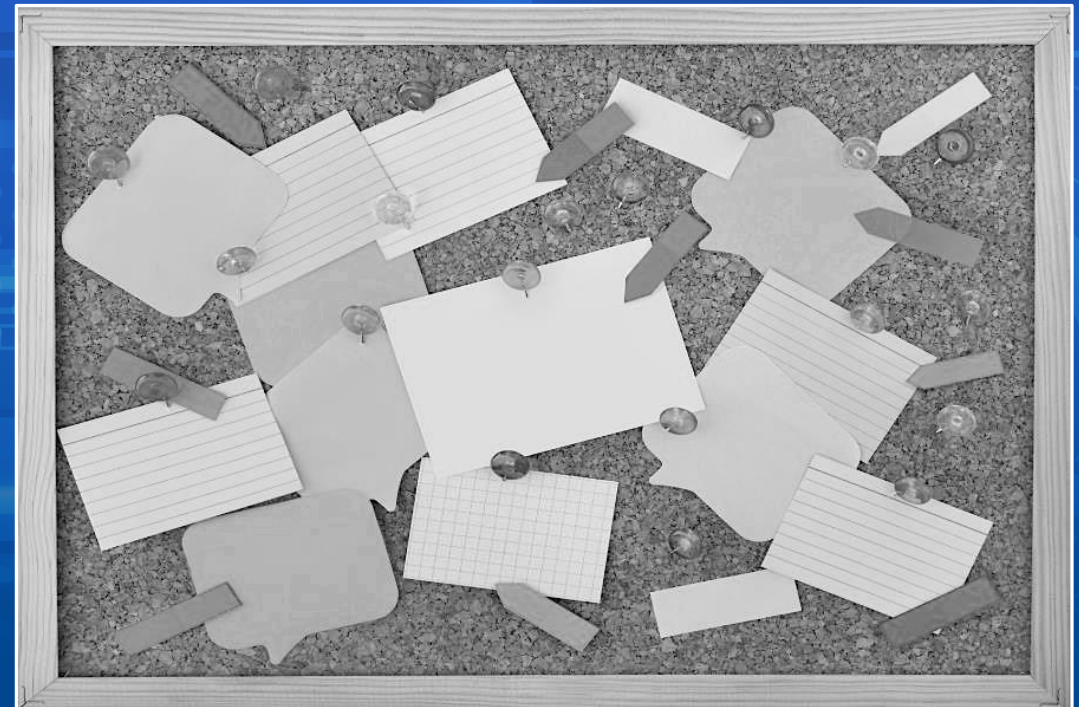


# Communication in a Service-Oriented Architecture

## Public Speech



## Bulletin Board



# Signal Based vs. Service Based Communication

## Signal based

### ► Sender

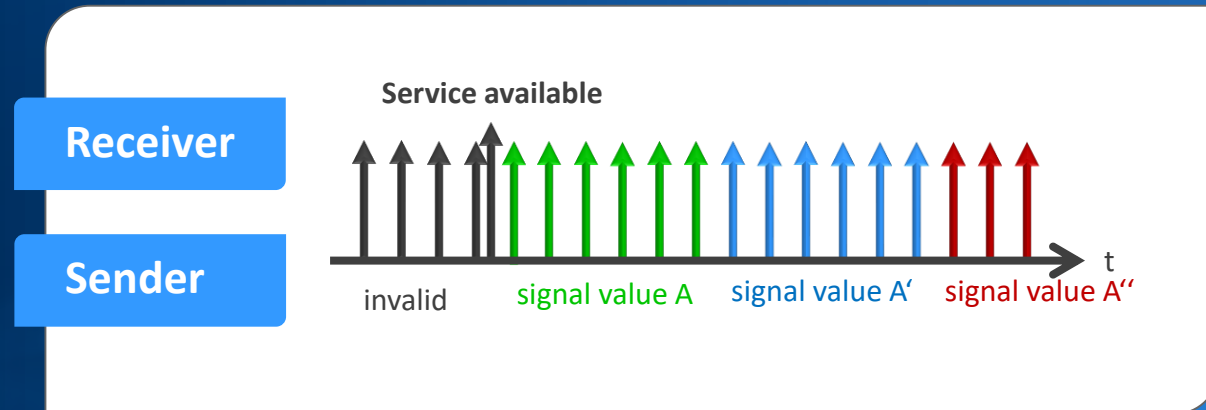
Just transmit (implicit availability info)

Doesn't matter whose receiving

### ► Receiver

Just Listen

Doesn't matter whose sending



## Service Based

### ► Sender (= Service Provider)

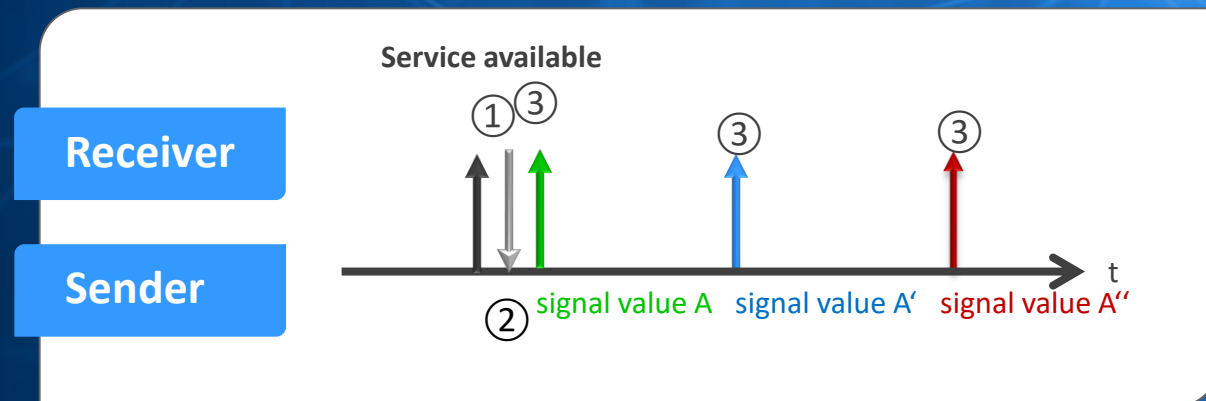
Offer service & maintain subscriber ①

Send message to subscriber

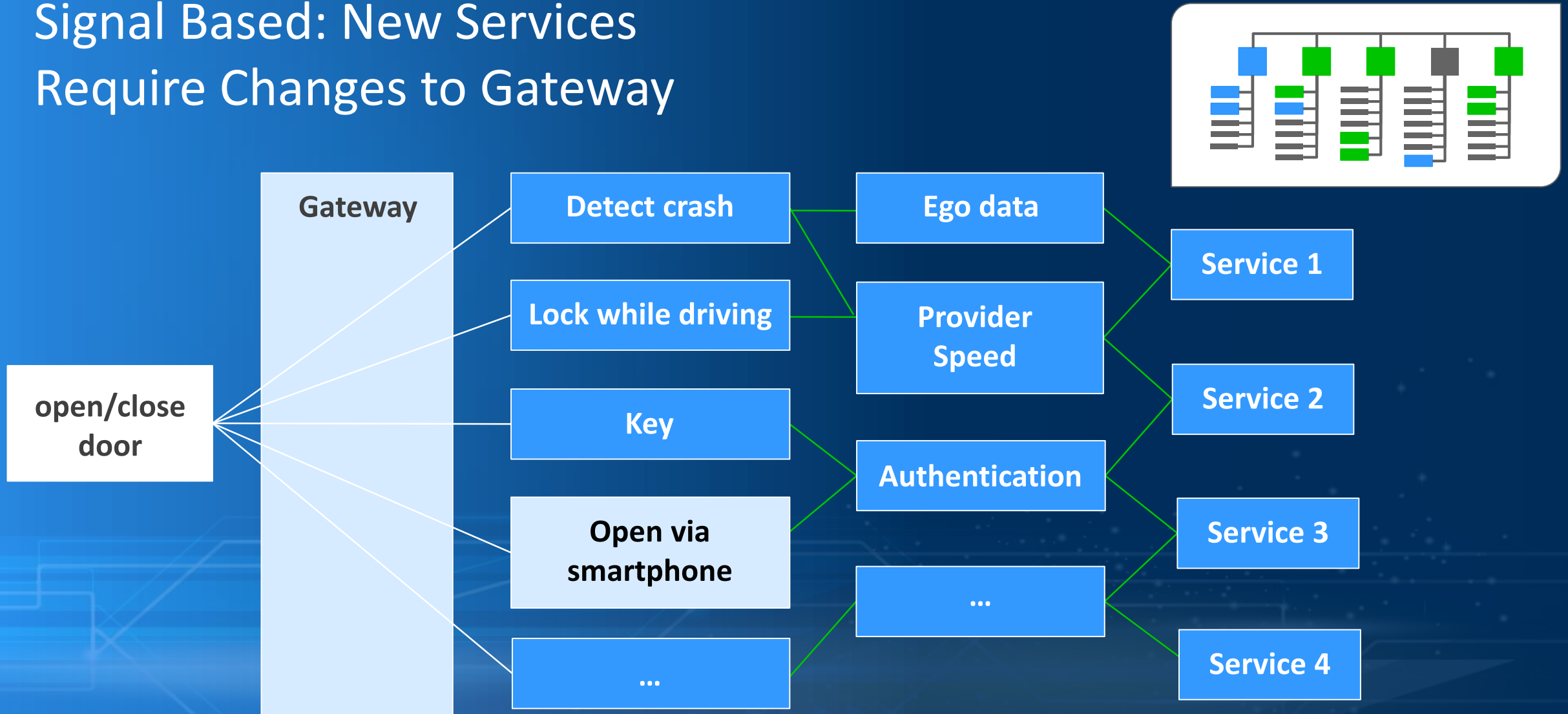
### ► Receiver (= Client)

Find service & subscribe to service ②

Receive message ③

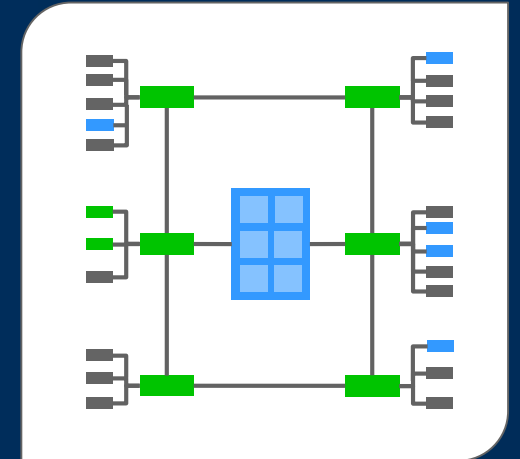
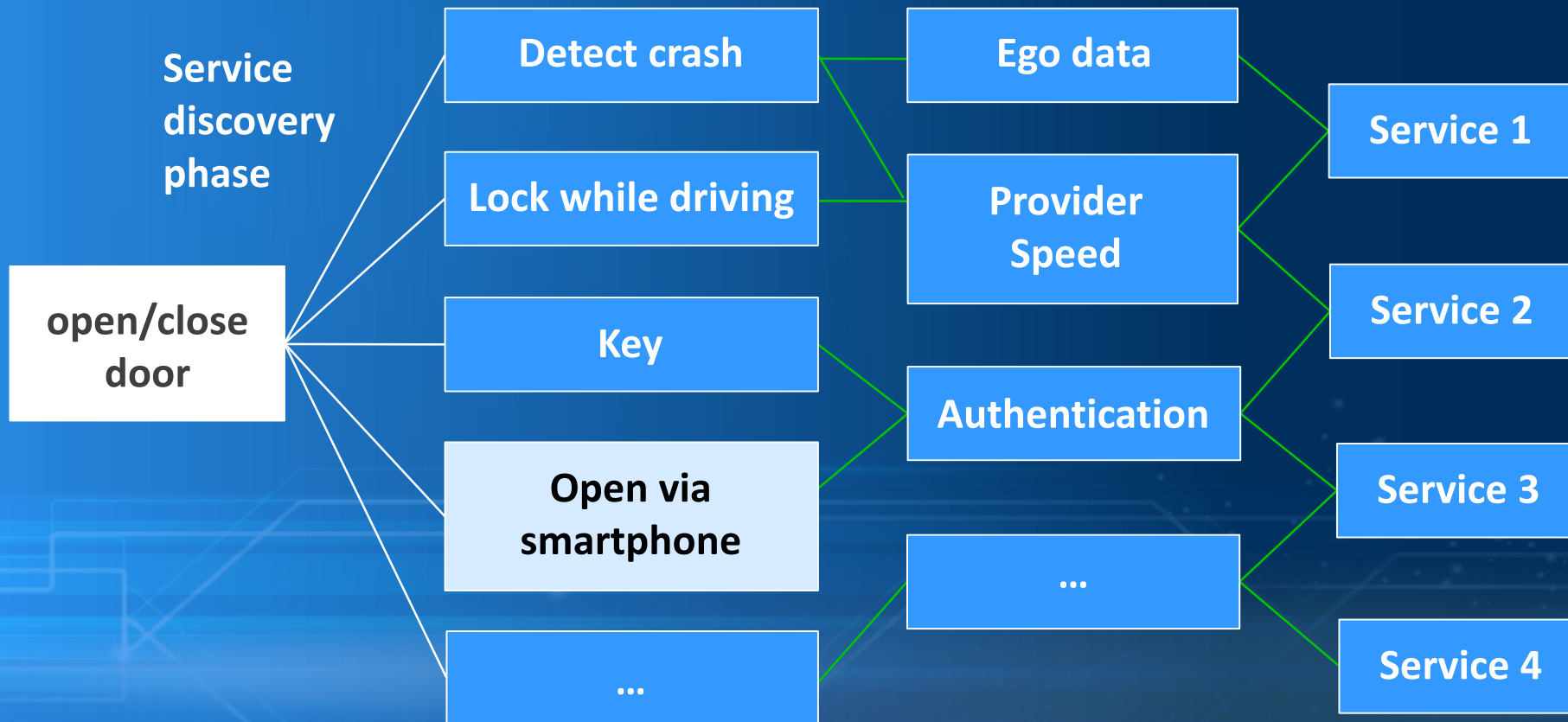


# Signal Based: New Services Require Changes to Gateway





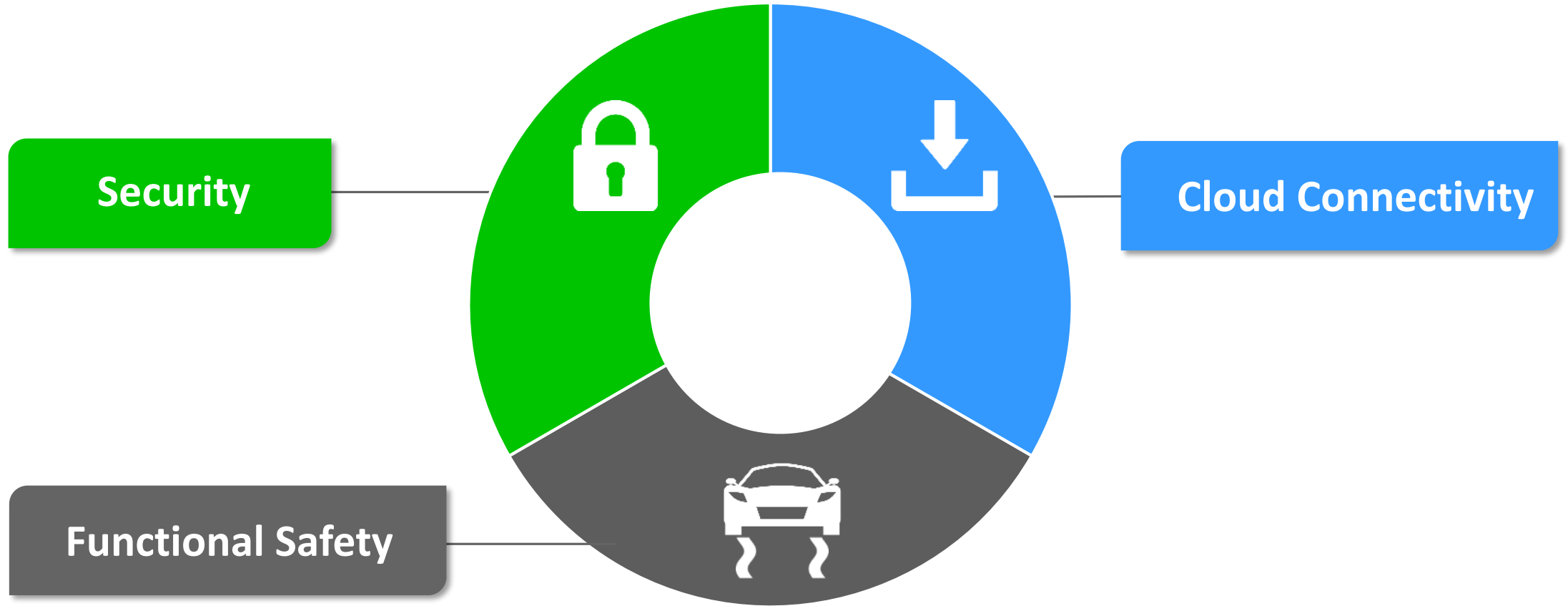
# Service Discovery Phase – Find & Match Services



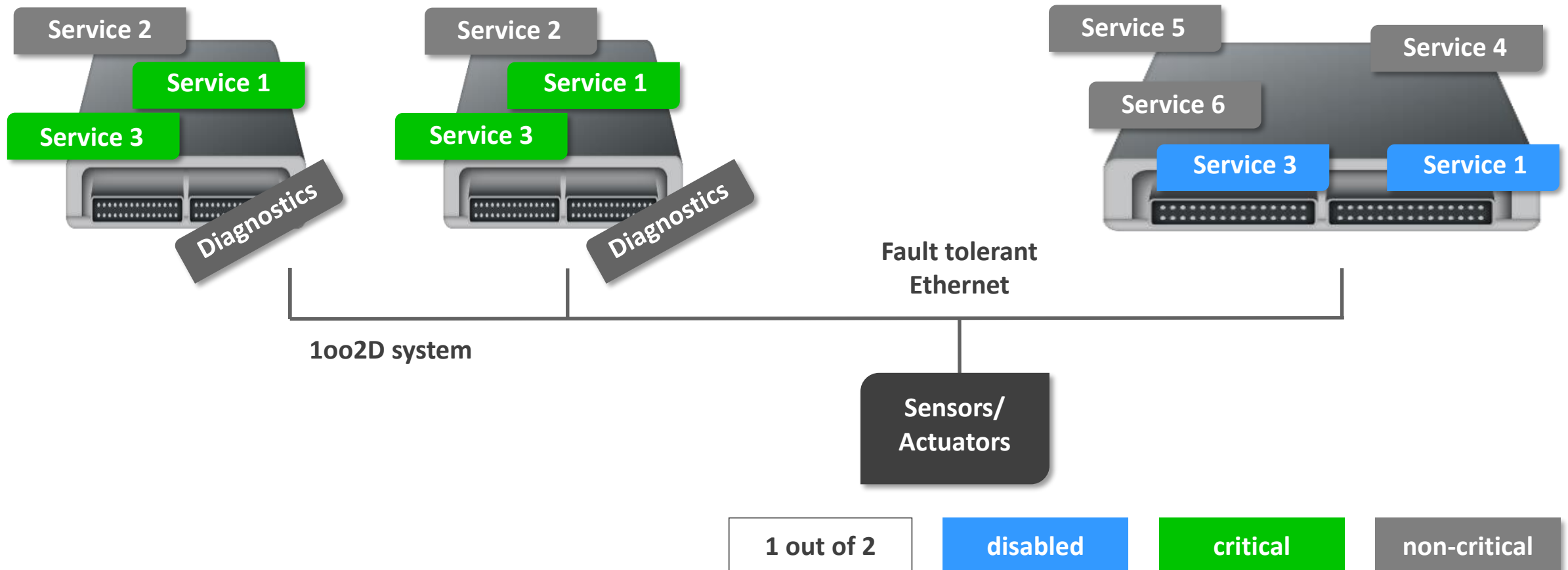
Services can be distributed - flexible on various ECUs

No dependency or changes in Gateway necessary

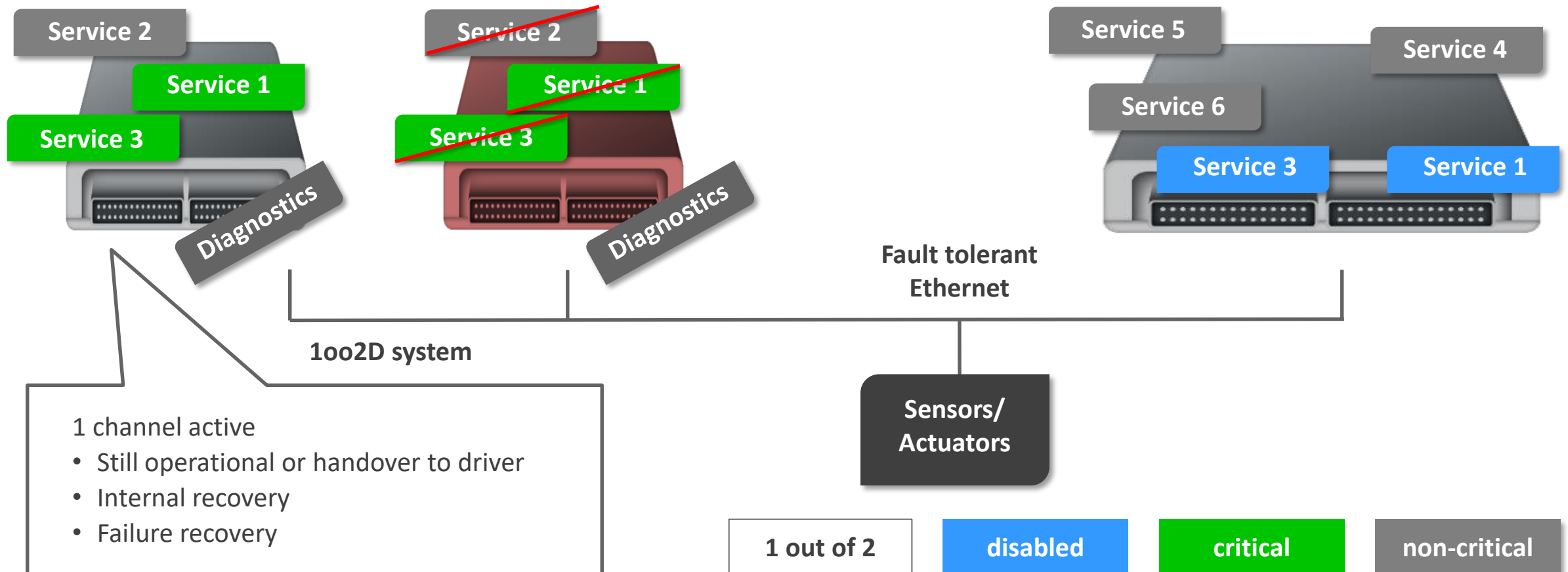
# Additional Non-Functional Requirements Arise



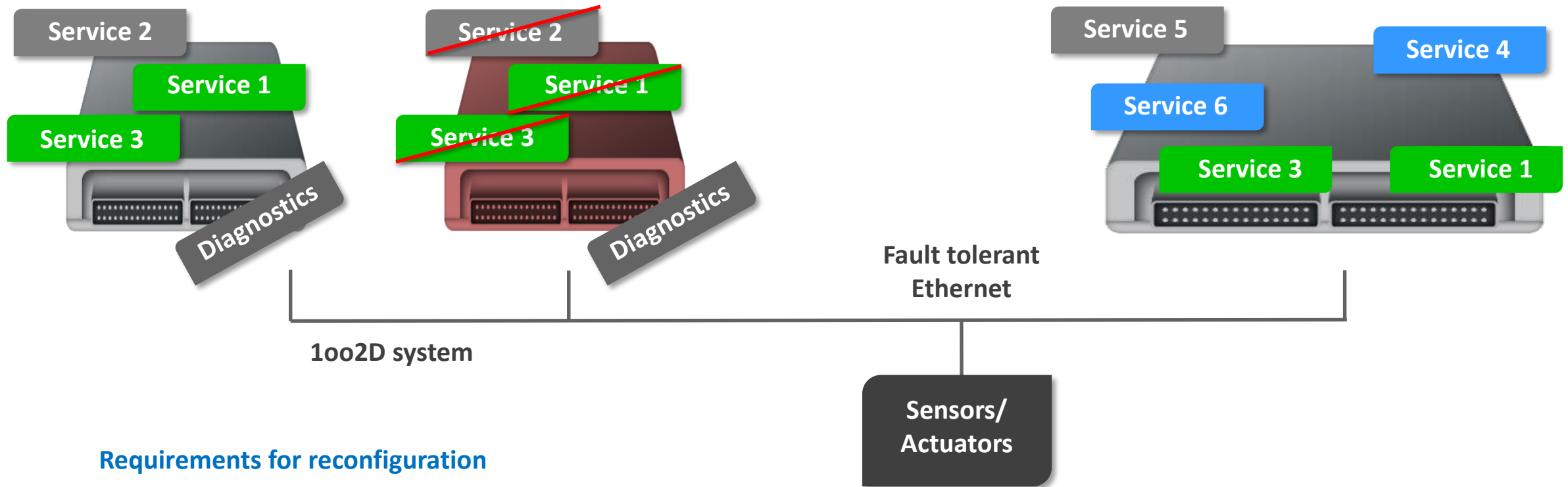
# Normal Operation of Distributed Service



# One Channel Failed



# Reconfiguration of Services



1002D system

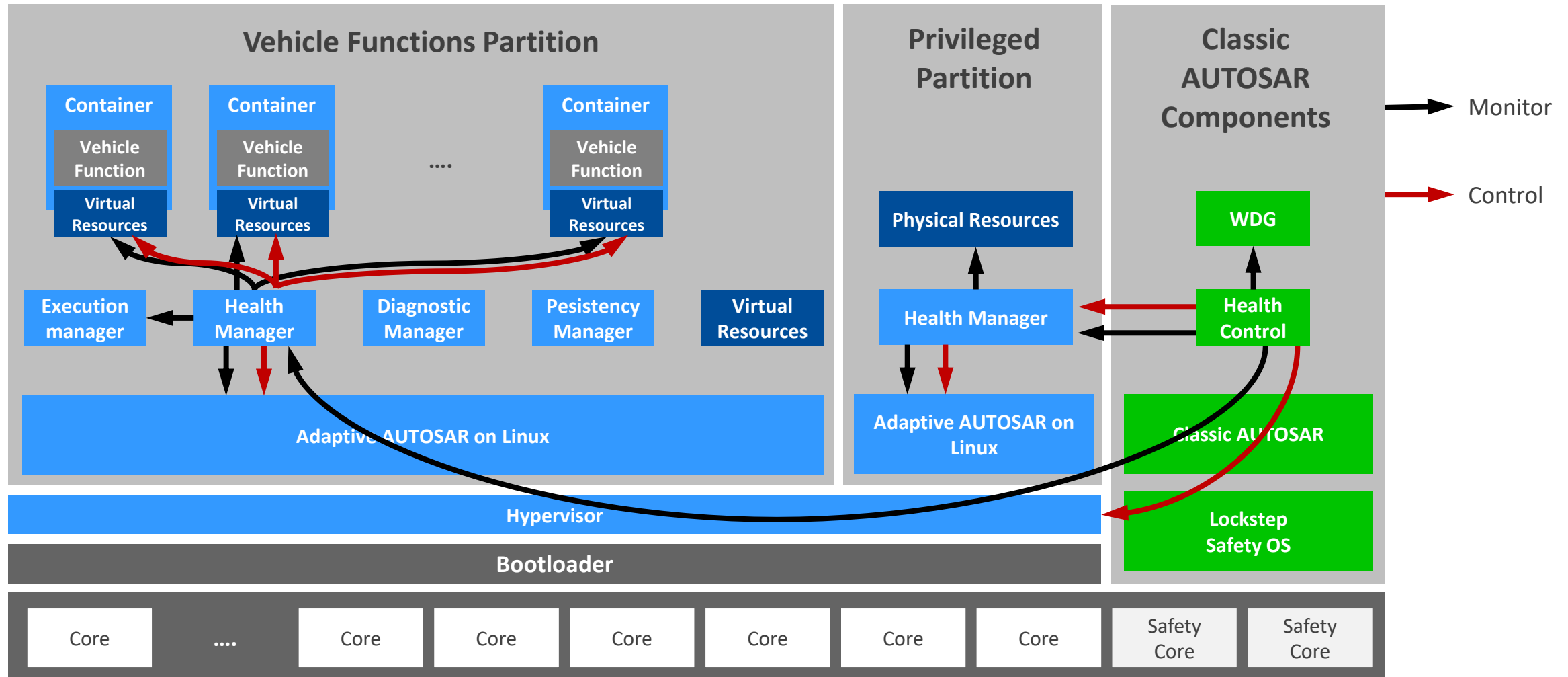
## Requirements for reconfiguration

- Req. 1: Services can be dynamically relocated
- Req. 2: Sensor/actuators are redundant or accessible via network as a service

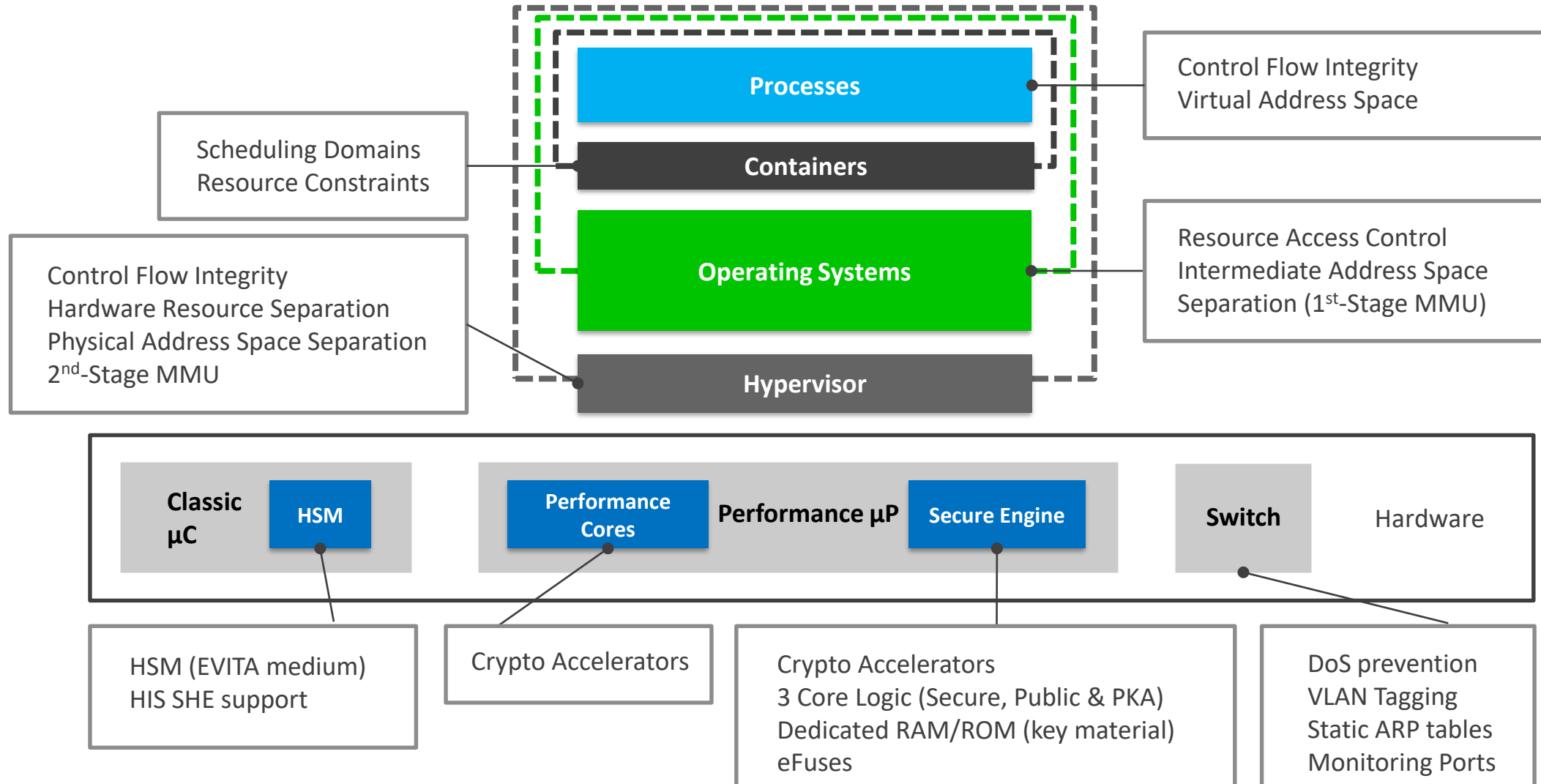
1 out of 2    disabled    critical    non-critical



# Safety Monitoring Concept



# Security Layer Concept



# Cloud Connectivity: Use-Case Remote Update

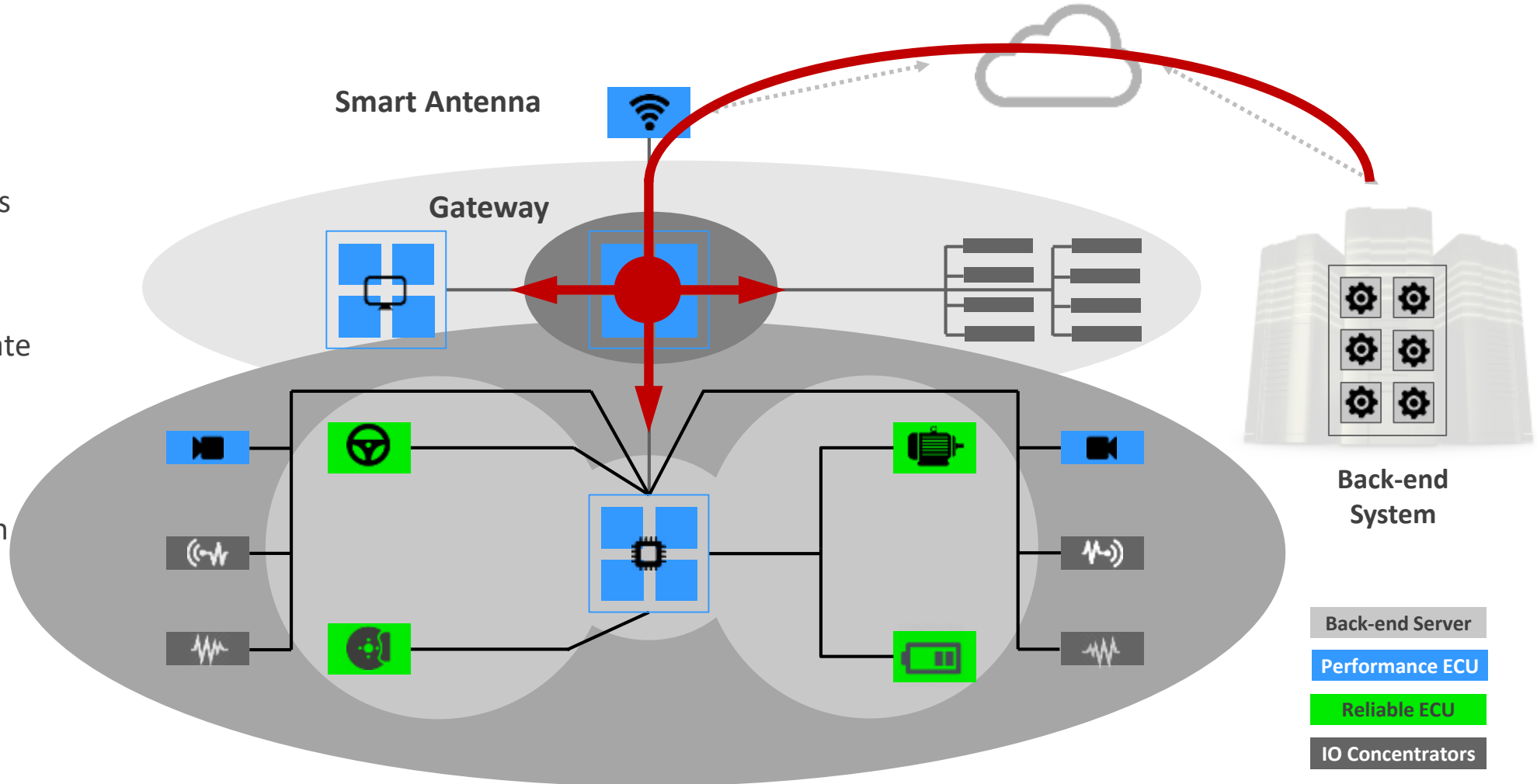
## Architectural Principles:

- Central external connection
- Distribution of updates across multiple ECUs

## Supporting Features:

- Coordinated A/B Update across ECUs
- Application containerization
- Secure communication
- Layered security architecture

*Company infrastructure and IT systems to be included*



# Adaptive AUTOSAR – EB corbos Where Safety Meets Performance

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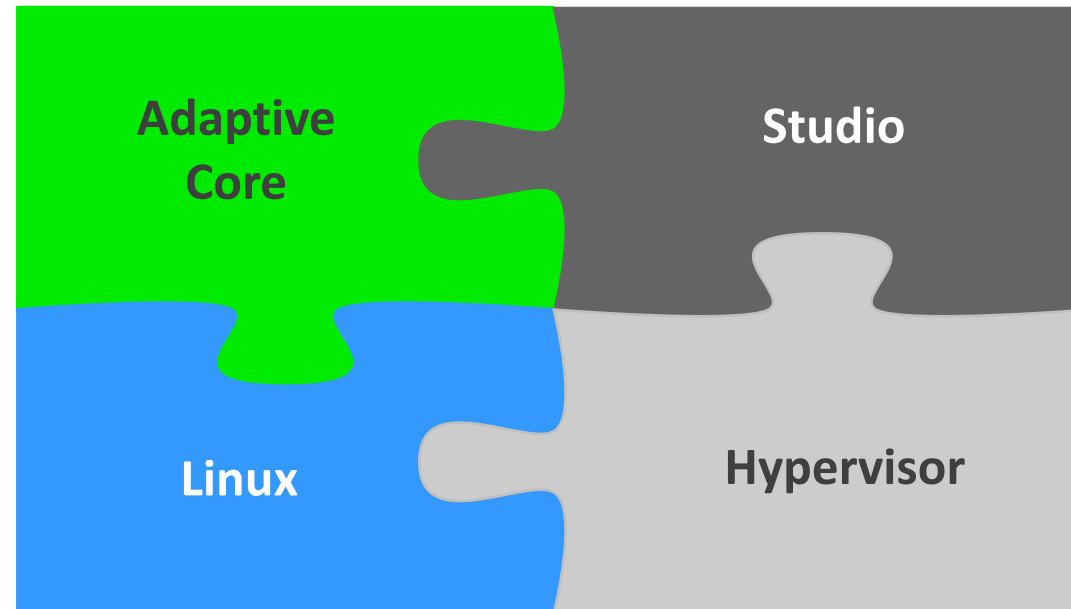
## EB corbos AdaptiveCore

AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform for safe and secure applications

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## EB corbos Linux

Container based Linux



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## EB corbos Studio

Integrated development environment for EB corbos products

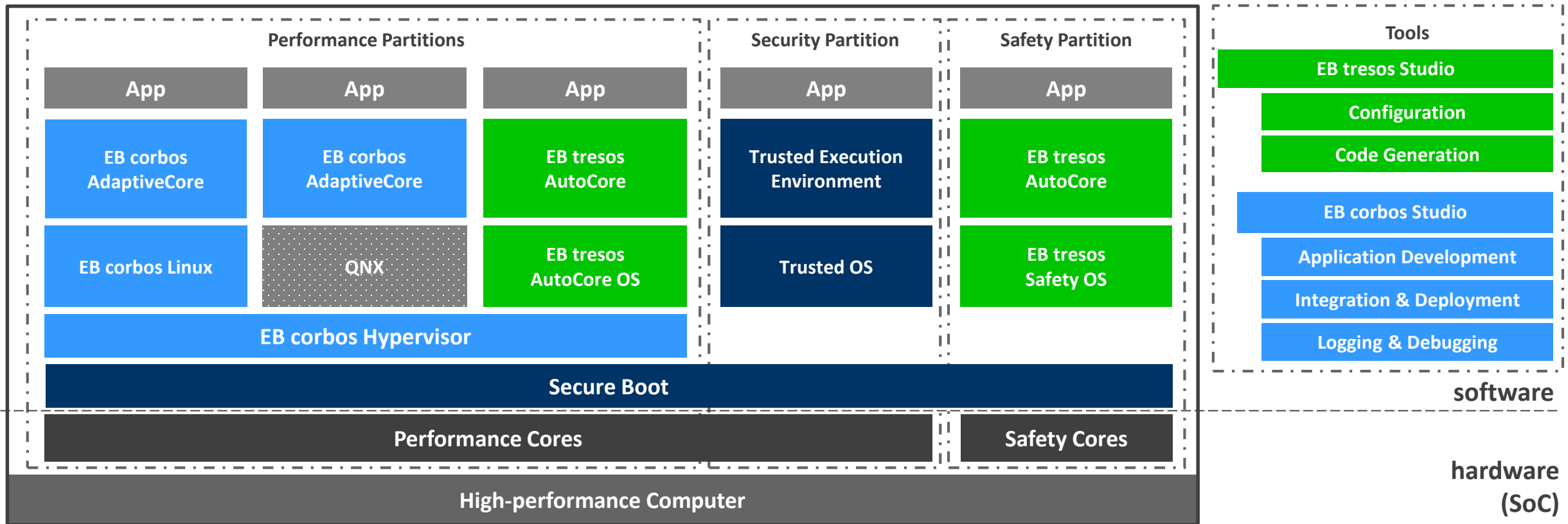
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## EB corbos Hypervisor

Micro-Kernel based type1 hypervisor to run multiple (different) operating systems on one single CPU

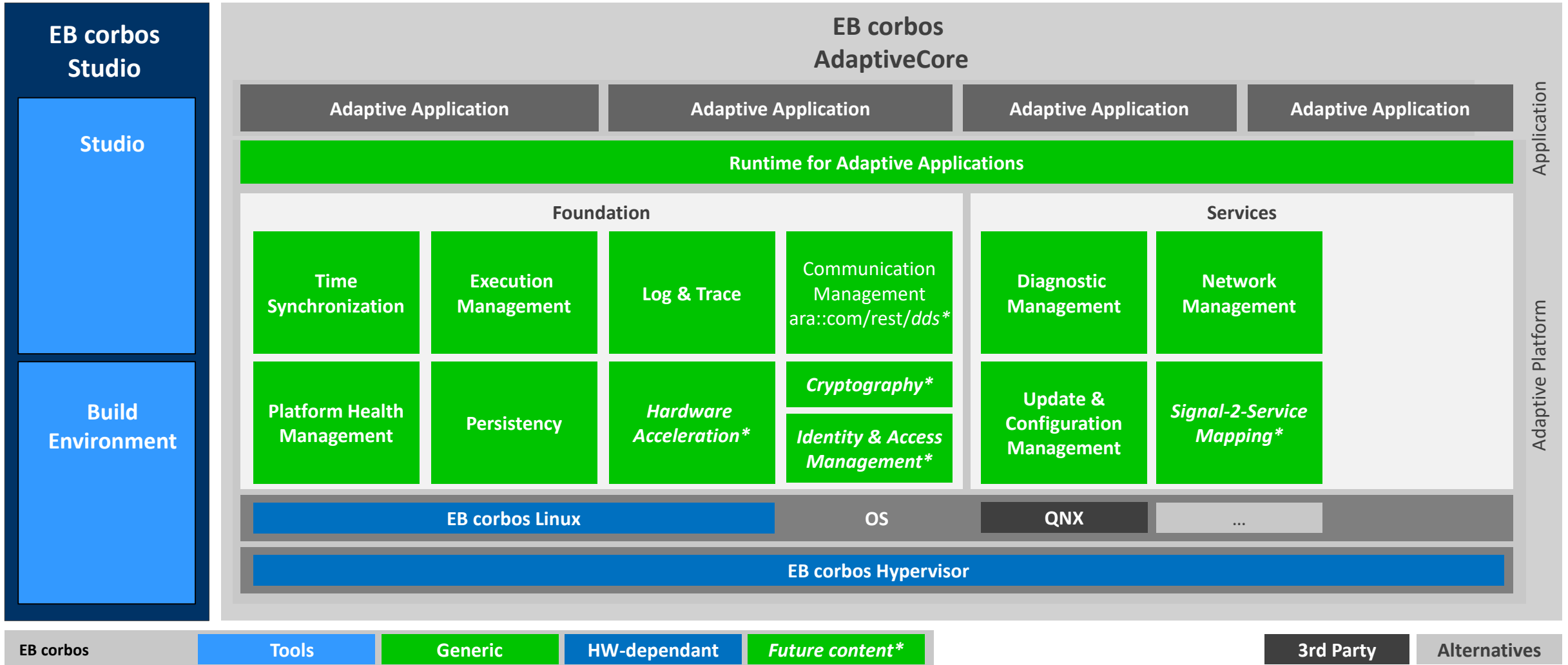
# EB's High-Performance Computer (HPC) offering...

One-Stop Shop Software Provider for Next Generation ECUs





# EB corbos AdaptiveCore



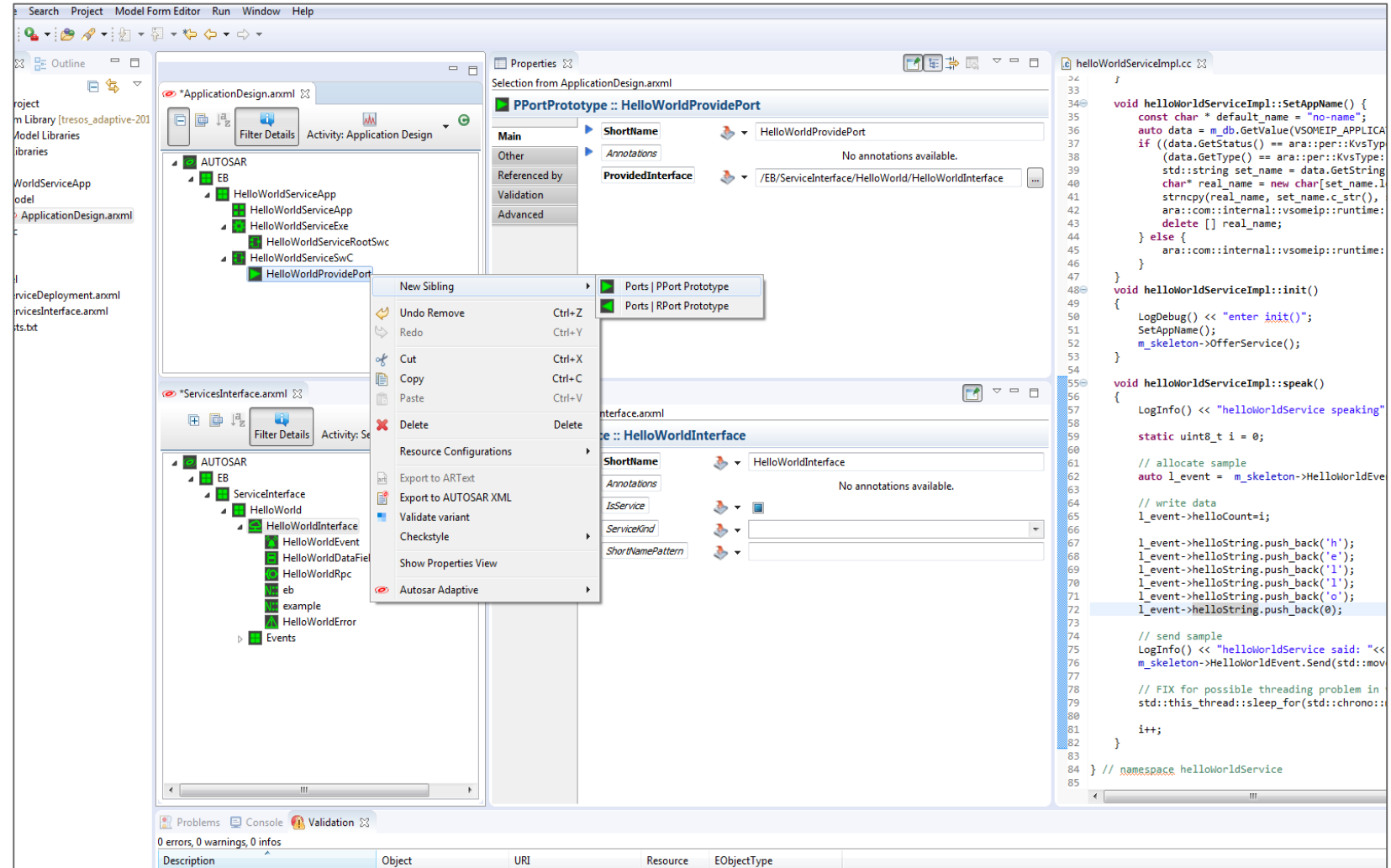
# EB corbos Studio Integrated Development Environment for EB corbos Products

## Application Development

Develop applications according to the AUTOSAR Adaptive platform.

## Integration

Integrate software components with EB corbos AdaptiveCore and other products from EB corbos product portfolio.



# EB corbos Studio – Features

## Application development

### Create and modify application design

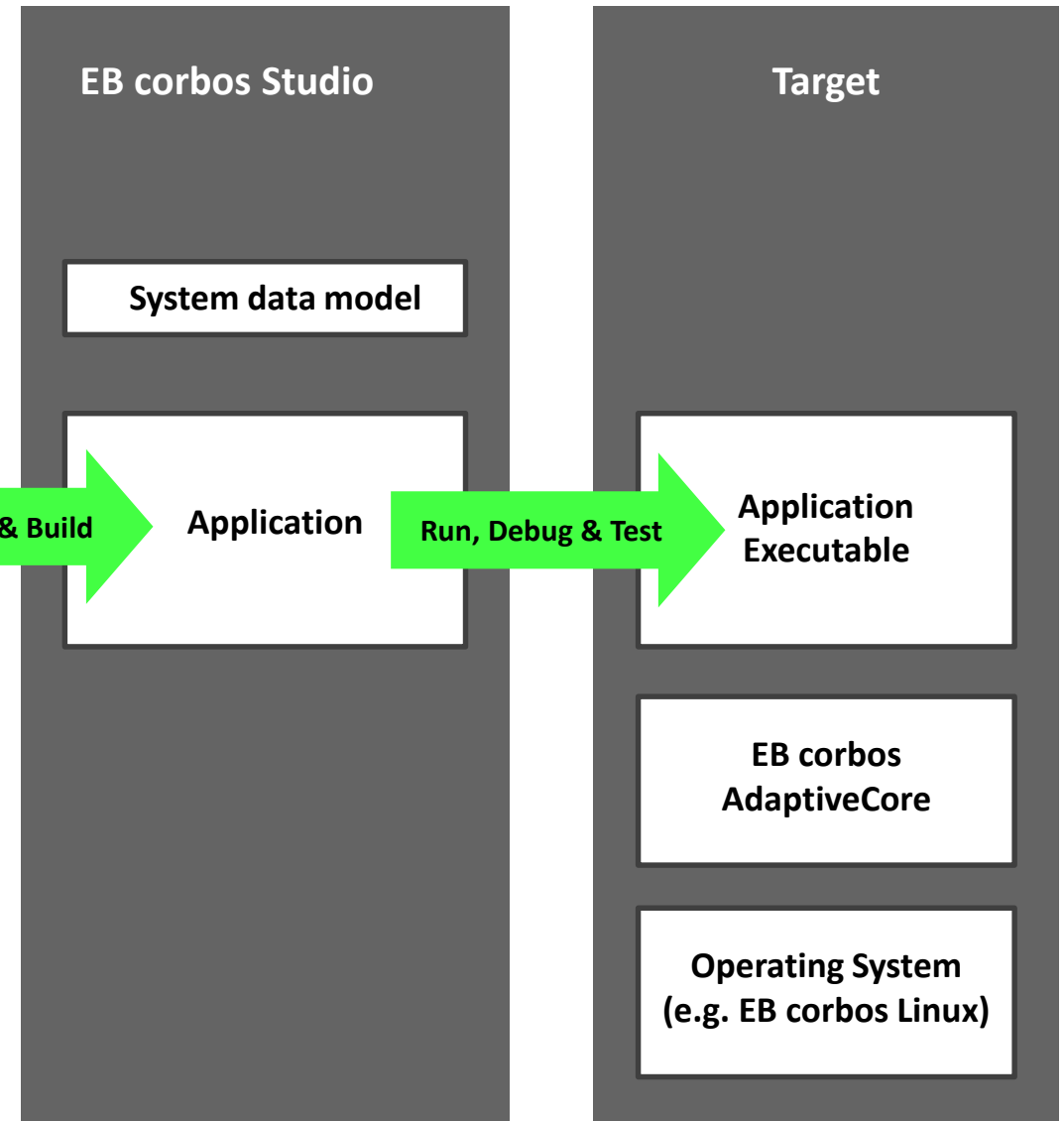
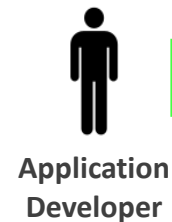
- Specify the application for the AUTOSAR Adaptive platform
- Add and modify required and provided services
- Use system data model usually provided by the OEM

### Implement and build the application

- Implement the application in C or C++

### Run, Debug and Test the application

- Run and debug the application on the PC in a virtual machine running EB corbos Linux, or directly on the target



# EB corbos Studio – Features

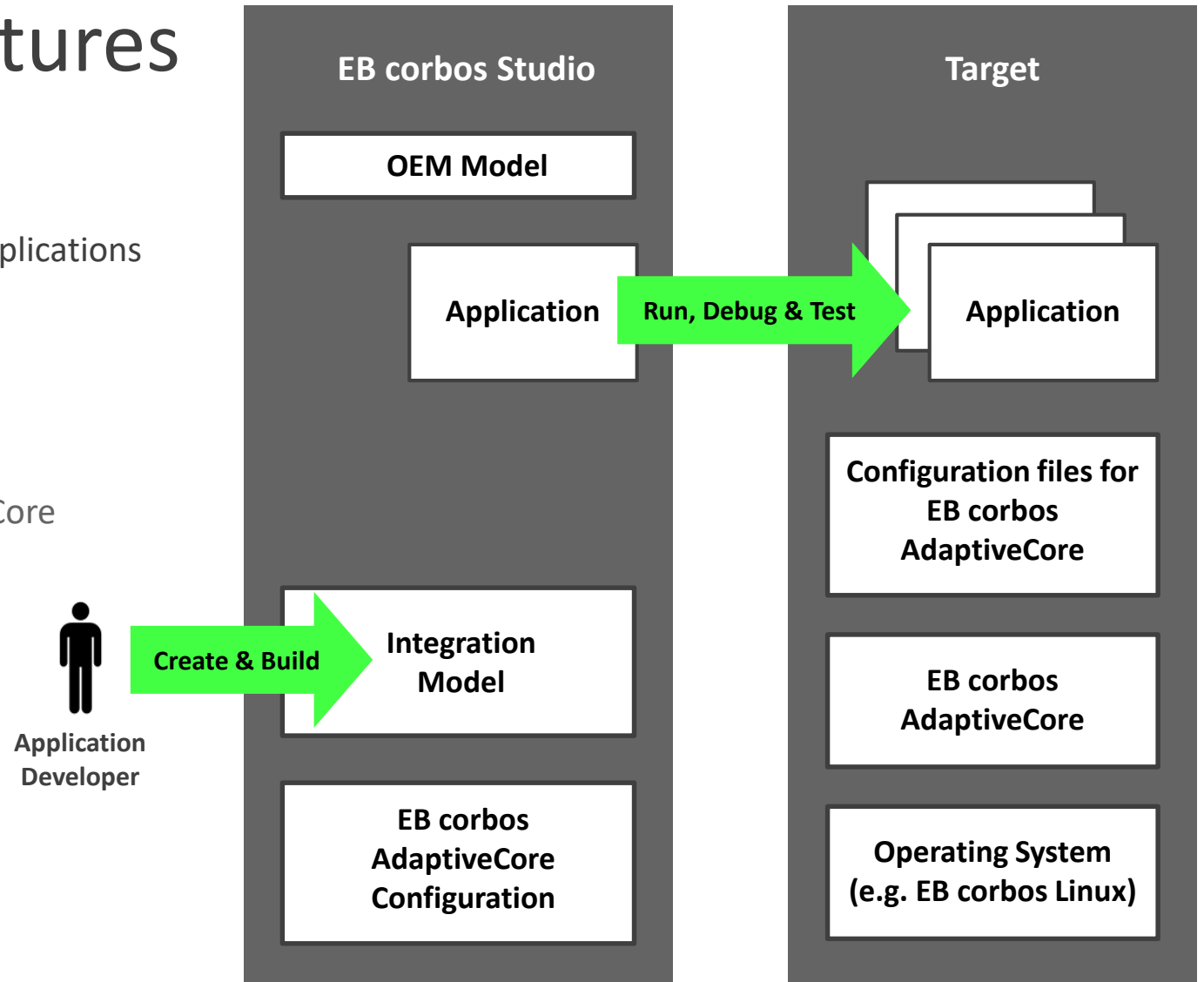
## Integration

### Integrate applications

- Define process and startup parameters for the applications
- Define dependencies to other applications

### ECU integration

- Create configuration files for EB corbos AdaptiveCore
- Configure network connectivity
- Define ECU and vehicle states



## Conclusion

- ▶ **Define Performance controllers build on top of a software system architecture on the basis of AUTOSAR**
- ▶ **Adaptive AUTOSAR alone is not the solution for all performance controllers**
- ▶ **Classic and Adaptive AUTOSAR form a foundation for complex automotive software systems**
- ▶ **System properties must be ensured thru system architecture, particularly for Safety / Security / Reliability**



# Thank you for your attention!

## Questions?



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