



arm

# Disruptive Trends in Automotive Software Development

Automotive Line of Business (LoB)

# Explosion in SW development by OEMs, Tier 1s

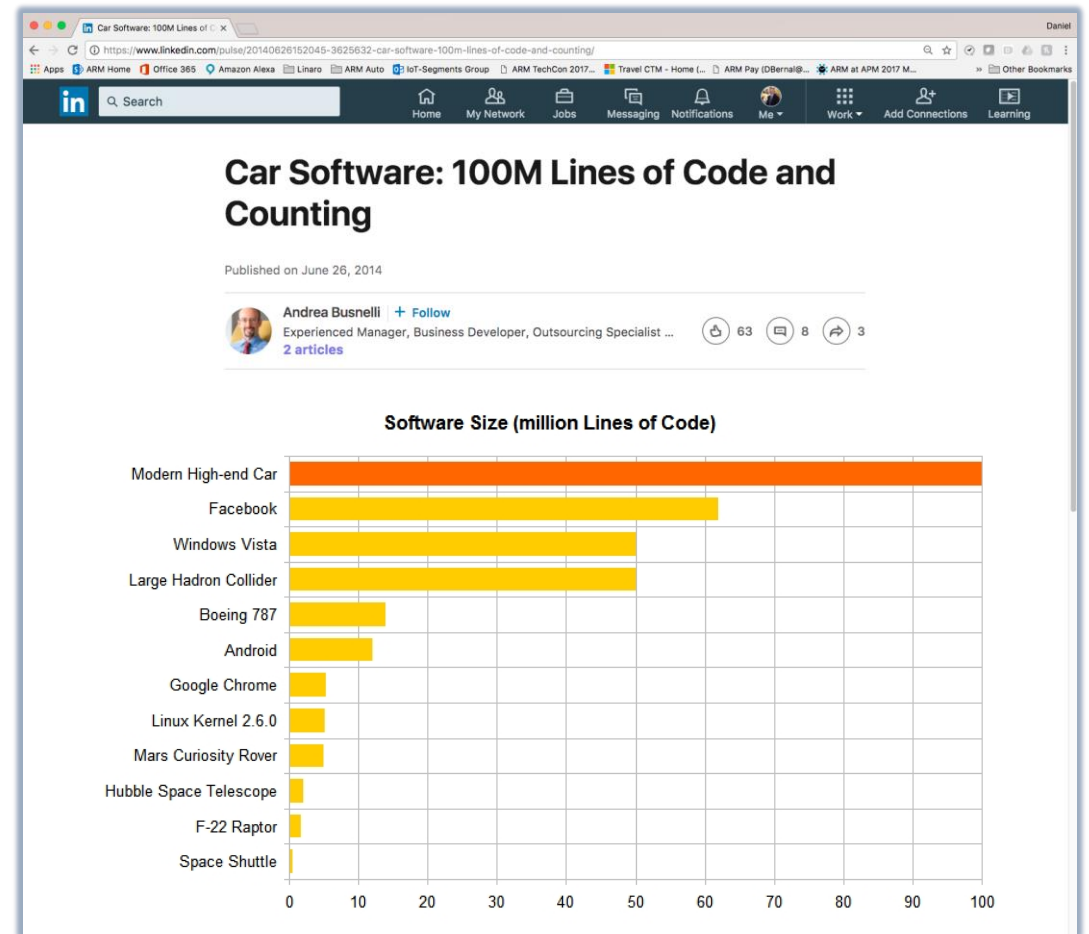
## The modern premium vehicle

Over 100 ECUs

Approx. 100M SLOC

Article source:

<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/20140626152045-3625632-car-software-100m-lines-of-code-and-counting/>



# Disruption in Automotive Electronics – The Trends

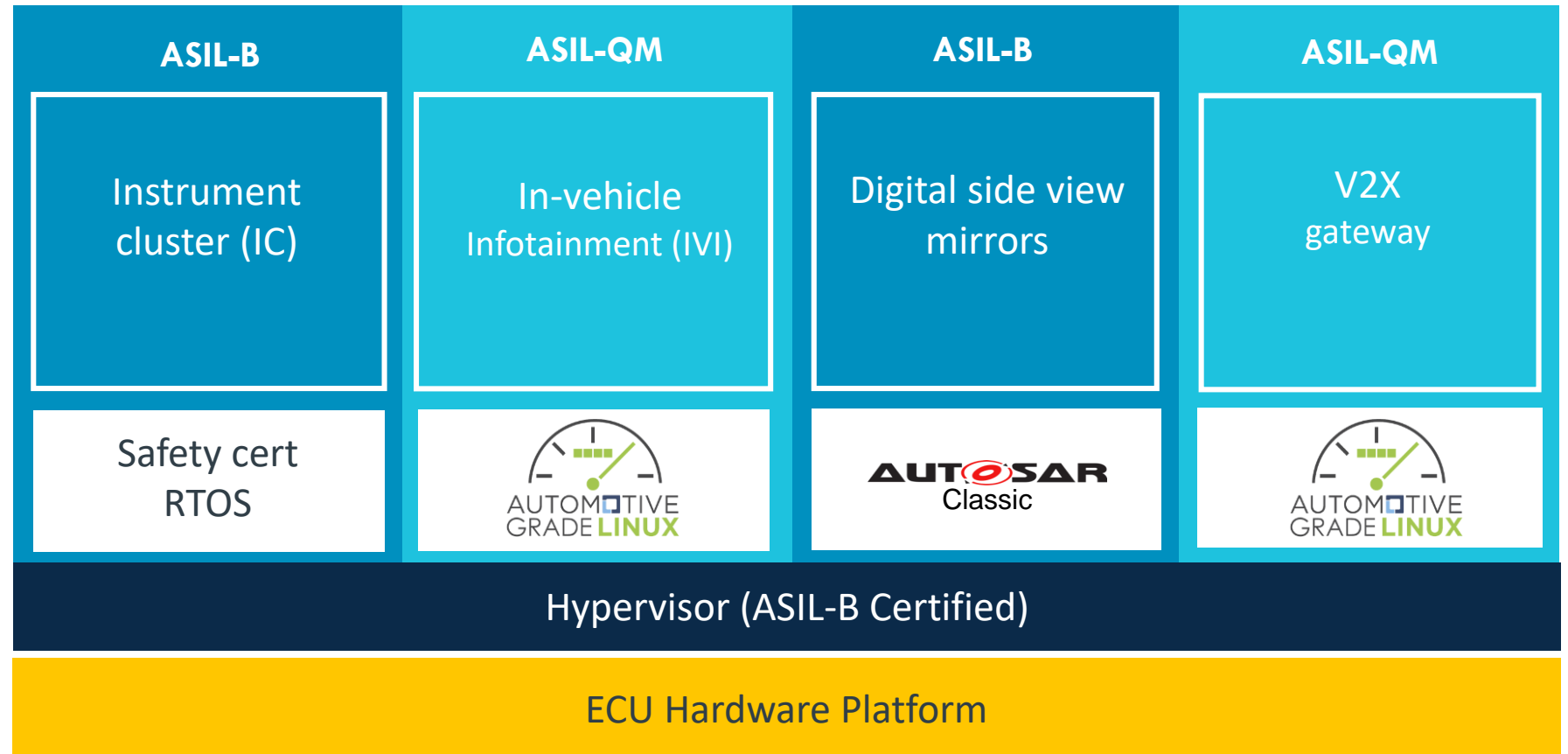
## Trends

- Consolidation
- Functional Safety
- Connectivity
- Security
- Over the Air Updates
- Open Source
- Commercial Software
- Long Term Support



# ECU Consolidation – The Trend

- Mixed-Criticality
- Software Defined Architecture
- Leverage Virtualization
- Optimize Connectivity & Wiring



e.g., Cockpit Controller

# Safety Focus – The Trend

- Fault Detection and Control
- Instrument Cluster – ASIL B
- Digital Mirrors – ASIL B
- ADAS Features – ASIL D
- Autonomous Drive – ASIL B, D
- Arm IP positioned as SEooC

**Safety Manual**



**FMEA Report**



**Development  
Interface Report**

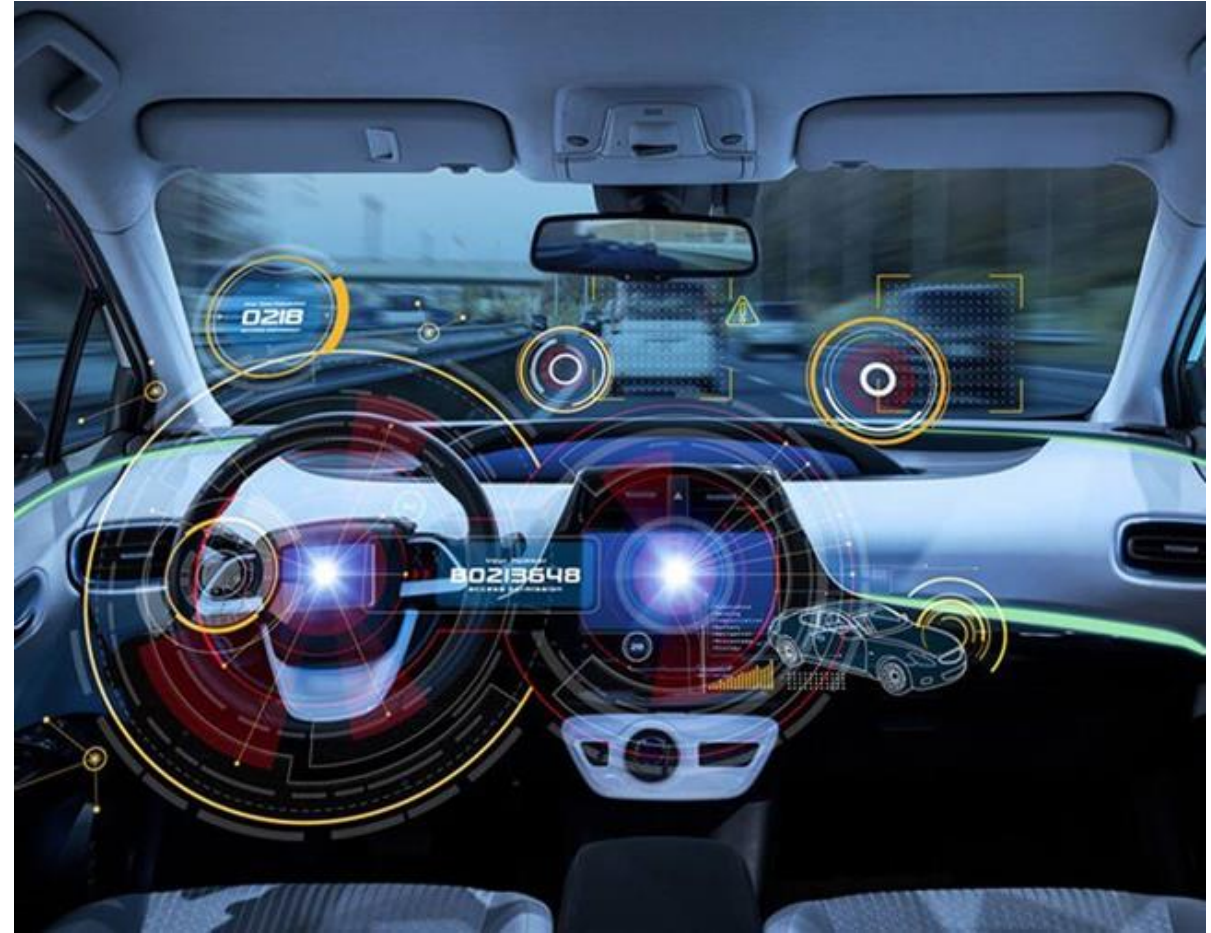




# Cabin Connectivity – The Trend

## Vehicle Connectivity Requirements

- In-Vehicle Infotainment Services
- Telematics
- V2X Services
- Autonomous Inference Model Updates
- ECU Over the Air Updates



# Security – The Trend

## Requirements

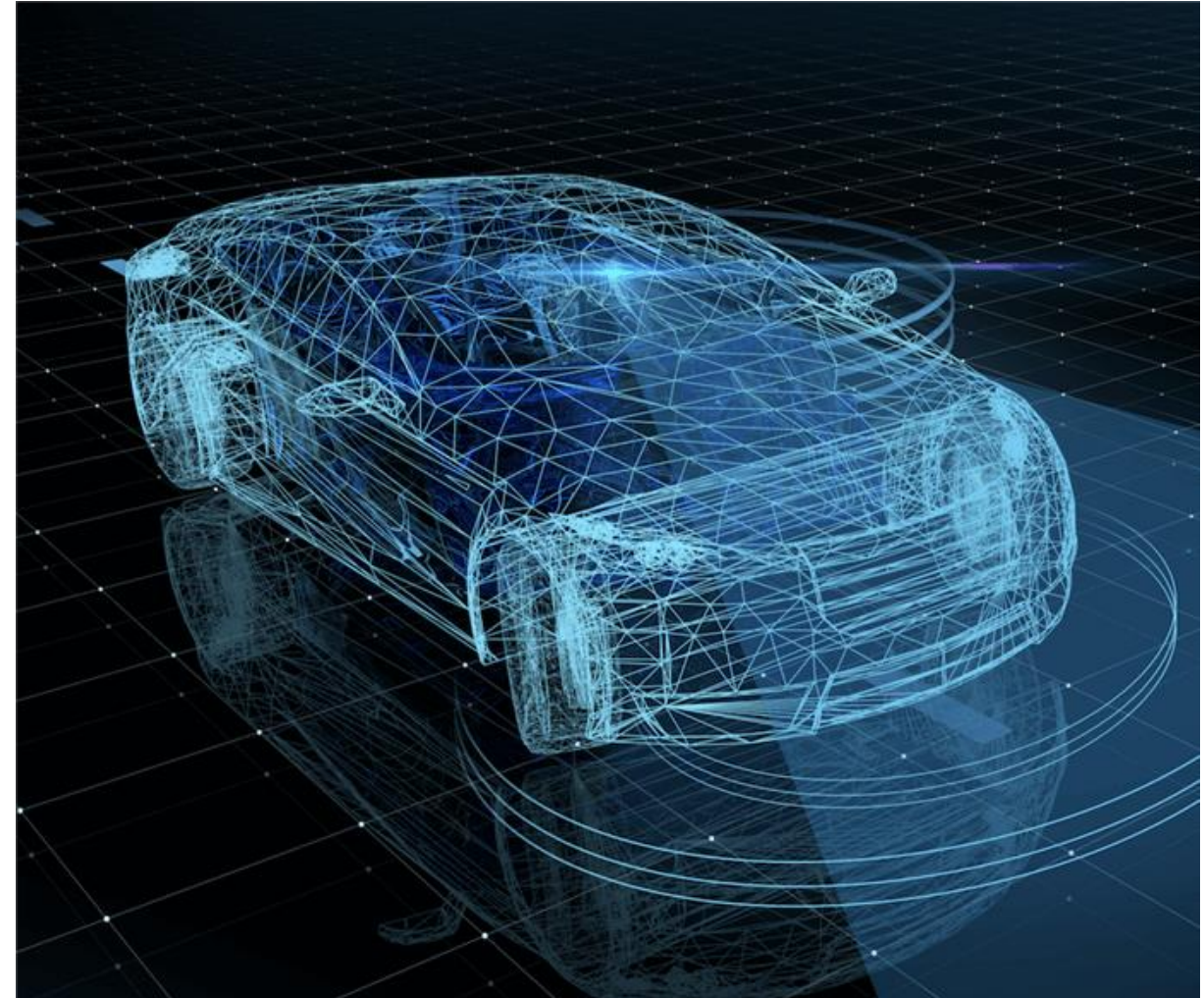
- Secure Storage
- HW Root of Trust
- Secure Boot
- Secure KeyGen
- Trusted Execution Environment
- Secure Over The Air Updates
- Standard Framework/ API (PSA)



# Ubiquitous Software Update – The Trend

## Requirements

- Maintain security updates.
- SW update of an ECU relies on security features.
- Device identity and provisioning
- Vehicle architectures have to be considered
- ECU resources drives the capability.





# Embracing Open Source – The Trend

## Trends

- In-Vehicle Infotainment
- Linux
- Android
- Communication Frameworks
- Arm Trusted Firmware
- Trusted Execution Environment (TEE)



# Leveraging Commercial SW Partners – The Trend

## Commercial Software Partners

- Machine Learning Frameworks
- Application Frameworks (e.g., Audio, Video, Communication)
- Security and Safety Frameworks
- Operating System
- Safety Separation (Hypervisor)



# Long Term Support – The Trend

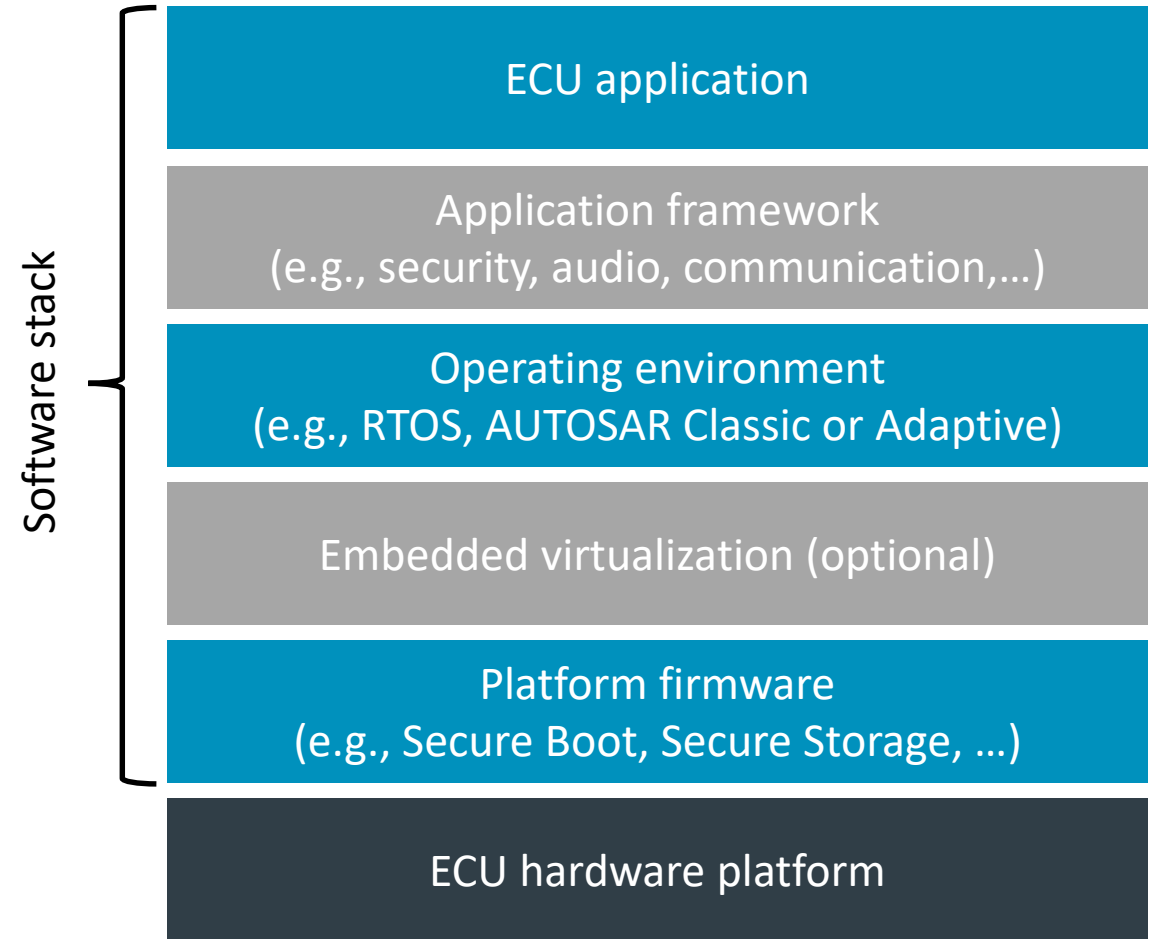
## Support Requirements

- 10 – 15 year support
- OTA Software Update




# How can the Arm Ecosystem help?

- Risk Reduction
- Reduced Time to Market
- Pre-Certified Software Elements
- Multiple SoC and platform providers.





# SW Stack – Ecosystem of Partners

Category	Solutions		
Machine Learning on Arm	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AiOTA Labs</li> <li>• Arm NN</li> <li>• Brodmann17</li> <li>• Codeplay</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DeepScale</li> <li>• Enigma Pattern</li> <li>• NALBI Inc.</li> <li>• Pilot AI</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reality AI</li> <li>• Sensory</li> <li>• SILVIA</li> </ul>
Middleware Software and Frameworks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CoreAVI</li> <li>• Harman/Redbend</li> <li>• Paragon Software</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recon Technologies (Voice, Audio)</li> <li>• Tuxera</li> </ul>	
Security & Safety Frameworks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arm STLS</li> <li>• Argus</li> <li>• Escrypt</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irdeto</li> <li>• Karamba</li> </ul>	
Multi-Operating System & Safety Separation Solutions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Auto Grade Linux</li> <li>• AUTOSAR Classic &amp; Adaptive</li> <li>• Elektrobit</li> <li>• ESOL</li> <li>• ETAS</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SYSGO</li> <li>• QNX</li> <li>• Vector</li> <li>• Virtual Open Systems</li> </ul>
Platform Firmware (e.g., Secure Boot, Secure Storage)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arm Trusted Firmware</li> <li>• SIP provided</li> </ul>		
Silicon Devices & Board Products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NXP</li> <li>• Cypress</li> <li>• MediaTek</li> <li>• NVIDIA</li> <li>• Panasonic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Qualcomm</li> <li>• Renesas</li> <li>• Samsung</li> <li>• Silicon-Mobility</li> <li>• ST Micro</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Telechips</li> <li>• TI</li> <li>• Toshiba</li> <li>• Xilinx</li> </ul>

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Thank You!